MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST CONTINUATION SHEET U.S. 301 SOUTH CORRIDOR TRANSPORTATION STUDY

Property Name: Garner House Survey No.: CH-84 (PACS C270)

Property Address West side of Crain Highway, North of Catalpa Drive, vicinity of L Owner Name/Address	La Plata, Charles County
	Year Built circa 1800

Description:

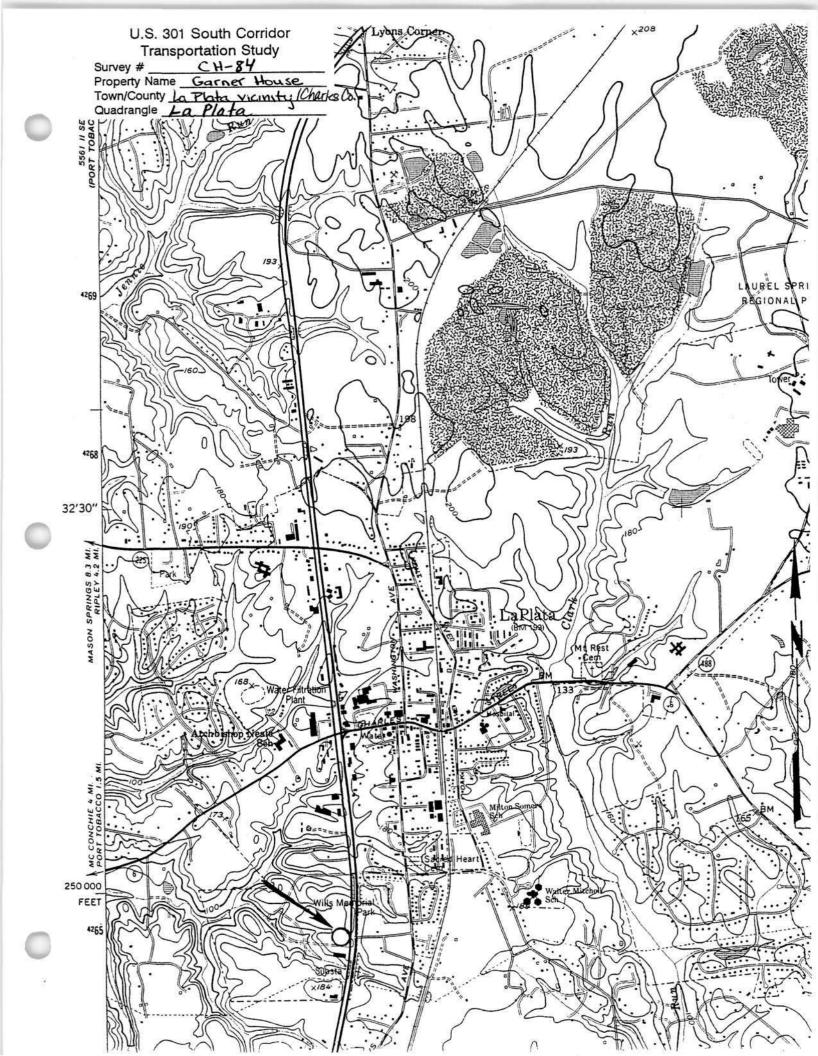
The Garner House, an altered 1-story, two room house, is included in the Inventory of Historic Sites in Calvert, Charles, and St. Mary's Counties, published by the Maryland Historical Trust in 1980. The property was not located during the September 1996 survey and is presumed to be no longer extant.

National Register Evaluation:

The Garner House was not located during the September 1996 survey and is presumed to be no longer extant. The site of the Garner House is not eligible for the National Register of Historic Places. The property is not eligible under Criterion A, as research conducted indicates no association with any historic events or trends significant in the development of national, state or local history. Historic research indicates that the property has no association with persons who have made specific contributions to history, and therefore, it does not meet Criterion B. It is not eligible under Criterion C, as the structure is no longer extant and the site does not possess sufficient integrity to represent an important architectural trend or distinctive characteristics of a type or method of construction. Based upon the date of construction and the property type, there is a likelihood that an archaeological component could exist on the property. However, as no archaeological investigation has been conducted, the eligibility of the property under Criterion D cannot be assessed at this time.

MHT CONCURRENCE: Eligibility recommended not recommended Criteria A B C D Considerations Comments:	B	_c_	D	E	F	G	_None
Reviewer, Office of Preservation Services Date	Review	ver, NR	progra	am		D	ate

Preparer: P.A.C. Spero & Company September 1996



CHAS-84
GARNER HOUSE
La Plata
Private

Originally a one-story, two-room dwelling with end chimneys, the Garner House, despite later alterations and additions, illustrates the widespread and long-lasting popularity of a house type that had origins dating to the founding of Maryland. Although not possessing the same interesting architectural features as the Swann House (CH-333) and the Sander's House (CH-338), it is nevertheless remarkably similar to them.

The house is of further significance in that its originally detached kitchen remains preserved, as does an original dependency retaining wrought hardware on its wide batten doors.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

CHAS-84

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY MAGE # 0900845304

NIABAT				
NAME				
HISTORIC	CADMED HOUGH			
AND/OR COMMON	GARNER HOUSE			
AND/ON COMMON				
LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER	(Blue Sta West side of 1	ar Memorial Highway Rt. 301, 1/2 mil) e south of La Pl	Lata
CITY, TOWN	- D1-4-	v	CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	RICT
STATE	a Plata	X VICINITY OF	Lst	
	aryland		Charles	.
CLASSIFIC	ATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENTUSE
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	OCCUPIED	X AGRICULTURE	_MUSEUM
Building(S)	X _{PRIVATE}	X_UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDEN
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITIO		ENTERTAINMENT	
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	_SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
		X_no	MILITARY	_OTHER:
	PROPERTY		MILITARY	_ОТНЕК:
NAME	PROPERTY Dennis R. Cor		Telephone #:	_OTHER:
				_ОТНЕК:
NAME	Dennis R. Cor	nner	Telephone #:	ip code
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	Dennis R. Cor	nner 	Telephone #:	ip code
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	Dennis R. Cor	nner 	Telephone #:	ip code
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	Newburg _	nner	Telephone #: STATE, 2 Maryland 206	ip code
STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN LOCATION COURTHOUSE,	Newburg OF LEGAL DESC		Telephone #: STATE, 2 Maryland 206 Liber #: 317 Folio #: 291	ip code
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__EXCELLENT

_GOOD

__FAIR

CH-84

CONDITION

X DETERIORATED

_RUINS

__UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

_UNALTERED

CHECK ONE

X_ORIGINAL SITE

__MOVED DATE____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

A modest three-part frame structure, the oldest portion of which dates from the early nineteenth century, the Garner House was recently damaged by a fire and is now vacant and rapidly deteriorating.

The earliest parts of the house are located at the north and south ends of the existing structure. When built, the house was of the Swann House (CH-333) and The Sanders House (CH-338) type: one story with a two-room floor plan and an exterior chimney at each end. The main block, three bays wide on both side elevations, stands at the south end of the present house. The existing north end section is contemporary in date with the south end and initially served as a detached kitchen. There are no particularly significant features remaining in either of these sections. In fact, it appears that most if not all of the interior woodwork was replaced in the midnineteenth century. The random width flooring in the attic chambers and a narrow enclosed stair with winders in the first floor north room of the south section are among the few remaining early features.

In the mid or late nineteenth century the area between the original house and kitchen was filled by a two-story, two-bay addition. Containing one principal first and second floor room, it has a narrow stair hall extending the full width of the rear. In more recent years a one-story porch on the rear side of the center section was partially enclosed to house a modern bathroom.

About twenty-five feet north of the house is a one-story frame dependency. Divided into two rooms, it has two batten doors on the front that retain their original wrought strap hinges.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

		INVENTION		_OTHER (SPECIFY)
_1900-	_COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
X 800-1899	COMMERCE	_EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
_1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIA
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
_1400-1499	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	_LAW	SCIENCE
_PREHISTORIC	_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	_COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
FERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	ECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Originally a one-story, two-room dwelling with end chimneys, the Garner House, despite later alterations and additions, illustrates the wide-spread and long-lasting popularity of a house type that had origins dating to the founding of Maryland. Although not possessing the same interesting architectural features as the Swann House (CH-333) and The Sander's House (CH-338), it is nevertheless remarkably similar to them.

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9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE	ON SEPARATE SHEET IF NECESSARY	S EM	
GEOGRA	PHICAL DATA		
ACREAGE OF N	OMINATED PROPERTY		
VERBAL BOL	INDARY DESCRIPTION		
	y 1976).	OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES	
STATE	COUNTY		
237372	COUNT		7
STATE	COUNTY		
I EODM DI	REPARED BY		
I OKWI PI			
NAME / TITLE			
NAME / TITLE	J. Richard Rivoire	6.175	
		DATE	
NAME / TITLE ORGANIZATION	Charles County Planning Department	March, 197	8
NAME / TITLE	Charles County Planning Department	2	8

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

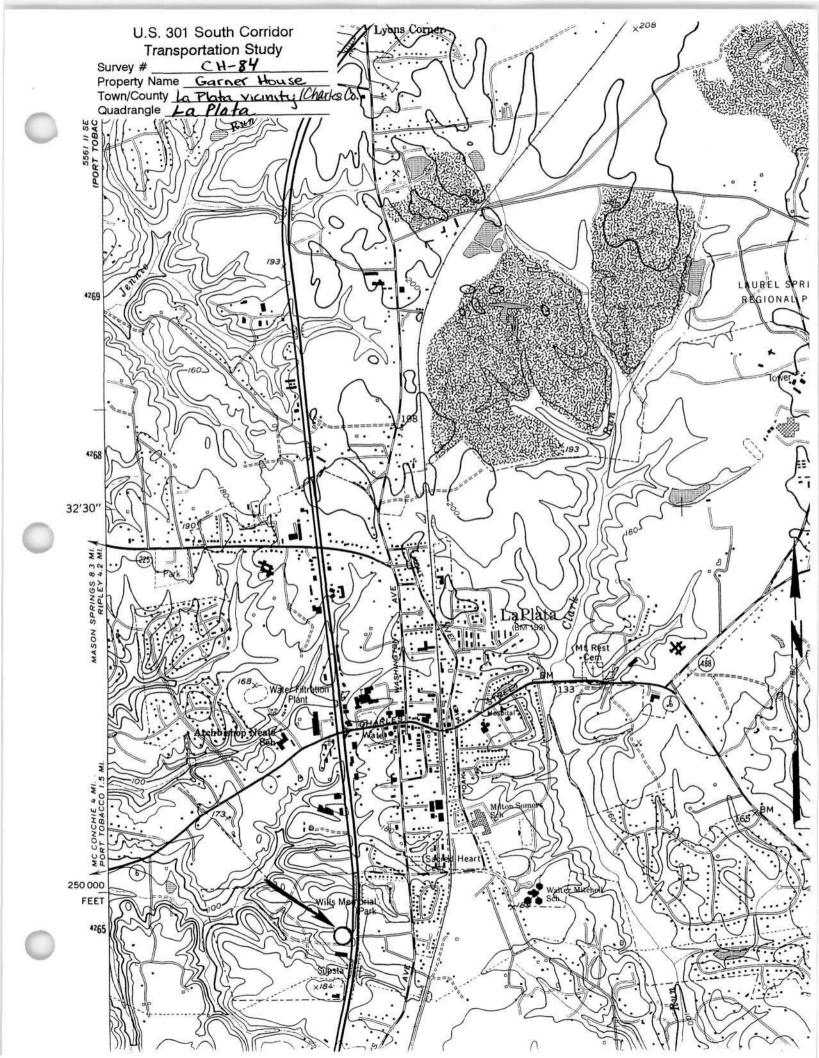
RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

La Plata, Maryland

The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438





CHAS-84

JULIA GARNER HOUSE. View From
S.E. J.R.Rivoire, 1978